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**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FINDINGS** is a product of the *INNOVATION, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF GLOBAL ACADEMIC STARS PROMOTER (GASPRO)* and *(THE RESEARCH JOURNALS NETWORK OF GLOBAL ACADEMIC STARS PROMOTER {GASPRO})*. The journal is designed to provide the world and particularly the academic community with the latest developments, discoveries and research on a given topic. Therefore, it is common for scholars with a common interest with respect to research and development to create journals that will be channels and frameworks for future researchers and for global economic development.

While being grateful to Almighty God for making this dream a reality, we are pleased to bring to you the VOL. 5, NO.1 of the INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH FINDINGS. The editorial board of the journal remains grateful to all the eminent scholars who have contributed to this edition and have patiently waited for the publication of it.

The sample of Journal demonstrates various kinds of research and development carried out by experts in different fields of study. These include management sciences, education, engineering, social science, art, science and technology just to mention but a few.

While giving my thanks to all the users of this rich menu of intellectual property, our advice is that you take time to go through it as we have no doubt that these articles will meet your diverse teaching, research and academic needs in all areas. Thank you.

**Dr. Edwin H. Henry**  
*Chief Editor*