# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

VOL.4, NO.2 MARCH, 2021

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD WELLINGTON SQUARE OXFORD, OX1 2JD UNITED KINGDOM

VOL.4, NO. 2 MARCH, 2021

**Published 2021 by:** NETWORK OF GLOBAL WHO IS WHO IN ACADEMIA UNITED KINGDOM

Copyright @ 2021 NETWORK OF GLOBAL WHO IS WHO IN ACADEMIA

ISSN: 2653-7446 (HARD COPY)

**ISSN:** 2653-7447 (ONLINE)

*Printed by:* NETWORK OF GLOBAL WHO IS WHO IN ACADEMIA UNITED KINGDOM

E-mail: globalwhoiswhoinacademia@yahoo.com

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE UNITED KINGDOM

# CALL FOR PAPERS

It is our pleasure to introduce to you **INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE, VOL.4 NO.2** as a compendium of scholarly articles. It is indeed a platform that can take your research articles to another level for publication. With this journal we subscribe to a broad understanding of innovation in education in order to provide a wide platform for academic and practitioner submission in order to create knowledge and exchange ideas on education, management science and other related fields.

All the articles sent in here should be written in English language as a common language for ease of understanding by all users. We advise all interested authors to send in manuscripts that have NOT been submitted elsewhere for publication and their personal collective research work.

### **BENEFITS AND GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS**

- 1. After the online publication authors shall receive one hard copy of the Journal.
- 2. After every 1<sup>st</sup> two papers we publish your third paper free.
- 3. All articles are available online for readers
- 4. Publication of the journal goes for USD 90 or its equivalent for all Authors.
- 5. 5-7 days review process after submission of article.
- 6. You will receive information of your article in less than 36 hours from the time of submission.
- 7. Visit INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE: VIA: www.globalacademicstar.com
- 8. Each paper must be accomplished within a review fee of USD 9 only.
- 9. Payment of publication fee should be made to the following account details:

# Ecobank – Account Name: Global Academic Stars Promoter Account Number: 2343019045

### SCHEDULE DATE FOR PUBLICATIONS

Deadline for submission: 25<sup>th</sup> of every month

Acceptance Notification: Within 5-7 days from the date of manuscript submission.

Journal Publication Date: Every fifth working day of the month

### N/B

- 1. Articles should be submitted in type written form in Time new Romans, with 12 font size in double line spacing and should not be more than 15 pages.
- 2. The Manuscript must be prepared according to the current American Psychological Association (APA) manual on form and style.
- The first page should be used to indicate the title of the paper, author's name, institutional affiliation, status, and contact address including telephone number(s), and e-mail address.
- 4. The second page should contain only the title of the paper and abstract of not more than 150 words.
- 5. Literature should be current (outdated references may stop your work from being published).
- 6. It should be sent to any of the following e-mail addresses: gasprojournal@yahoo.com or gasproworld@yahoo.com. Articles should be submitted as an email attachment.

Besides, manuscripts, correspondence or inquiries can be sent to:

EDITOR – CHIEF: PROF. GODSON P. PATRICK DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM STUDIES FACULTY OF EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD WELLINGTON SQUARE OXFORD, OX1 2JD UNITED KINGDOM

OR

#### **EXECUTIVE SECRETARY**

DR DONALD J. RAMOND FACULTY OF EDUCATION HARPER ADAMS UNIVERSITY UNITED KINGDOM

*All through:* E-mail addresses: gasprojournal@yahoo.com or gasproworld@yahoo.com

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

#### **EDITORIAL BOARD**

#### **EDITOR IN CHIEF**

PROF. GODSON P. PATRICK DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM STUDIES FACULTY OF EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD WELLINGTON SQUARE OXFORD, OX1 2JD UNITED KINGDOM

#### **OTHER CONSULTING EDITORS**

DR DONALD J. RAMOND DEPARTMENT OF VOCATIONAL STUDIES FACULTY OF EDUCATION HARPER ADAMS UNIVERSITY UNITED KINGDOM

DR. YOUNG J. LUKE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT FACULTY OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM UNITED KINGDOM

DR JACKSON g. CLARK N DEPARTMENT OF VOCATIONAL STUDIES FACULTY OF EDUCATION HERIOT-WATT UNIVERSITY UNITED KINGDOM

DR DAVID K. WILSON DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE FACULTY OF EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER ROCHESTER NEW YORK CITY

DR EMMANUEL D. HANDSON DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY & LIBRARY SCIENCE FACULTY OF EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD SHEFFIELD, SOUTH YORKSHIRE, ENGLAND UNITED KINGDOM DR MONDAY J. JOHN FACULTY OF BUSINES ADMINISTRATION UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM UNITED KINGDOM

DR SAVIOUR J. BENJAMIN DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION STUDIES UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT CHICAGO NORTHERN ILLINOIS, UNITED STATES

DR HENRY M. MONDAY DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE EDUCATION GOLDEN GATE UNIVERSITY 536 MISSION STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105 CALIFORNIA THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

DR AUGUSTINE J. JOHN DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE FREIE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN KAISERSWERTHER STR. 16-18 14195 BERLIN GERMANY

ETC

#### LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

#### John T. GOODLUCK Department of Biobehavioral Health, University of Illinois at Chicago Northern Illinois, United States

EMMANUEL Amos Umana, *Ph.D, FNIM, FCIArb, FCIMC, CFE (USA)* Department of Sociology, Obong University, Obong Ntak, Akwa Ibom State

AND

Ezekiel ONWUBUCHE Department of Early Childhood Federal College of Education (Technical) Omoku, Omoku, Rivers State, Nigeria

Lawrencia Efiok ASUQUO, *Ph.D* Department of Agricultural Education School of Vocational & Technical Education Akwa Ibom State College of Education Afaha Nsit Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria

Joe William EKA, *Ph.D* Department of Agricultural Education School of Vocational & Technical Education Akwa Ibom State College of Education Afaha Nsit Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria

#### AND

Ekpo Kufre O., *Ph.D* Agric. Technology Department Akwa Ibom State College of Science & Technology Nnung Ukim Ikono, Ikono, Akwa Ibom State Donald M. DONALD, *Ph.D* Department of Vocational Studies Faculty of Education Harper Adams University United Kingdom

AKPAN, Okposin Nyanah Business Education Department Faculty of Education Rivers State University

Leena K. IITULA Resource Centre, Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture, Namibia

Usen Godwin IKPE, *Ph.D* Department of Curriculum Studies, Educational Management and Planning Faculty of Education, University of Uyo, Uyo

AND

Rev. Ekpedeme Mofat EFFANGA No. 9 Ekpot Ossom Street Afaha Offot, Uyo Akwa Ibom State

OJO, Tope Joshua Department of Economics Faculty of Social Sciences Olabisi Onabanjo University Ago-Iwoye, Ogun State

USORO Ekong Harrison Department of Physical and Health Education Faculty of Education University of Uyo, Uyo Stephen A. UDOH, *Ph.D* Department of Music University of Uyo Uyo, Nigeria

Imaobong UKPONG (LL.B) (B.L) (LL.M) Judicial Service Commission Akwa Ibom State

AND

Emaediong Ofonime AKPAN (LL.B) (B.L) (LL.M) Faculty of Law University of Uyo Uyo, Akwa Ibom State

AKPAN, E. Ebenezer, *Ph.D., FCICN, AP, PPGDCA, PHDCDPM* Corporate Institute of Research and Computer Science 140 Ikot Ekpene Road Uyo, Akwa Ibom State

# CONTENTS

EDITORIAL COMMENTS	XIII
An Assessment of Social/Physical Distancing: A Panacea to Covid-19 Epidemic John T. GOODLUCK	1
The Issue of Child Marriage: An Assessment of the Global Practices and the Implications as Perceived by Akwa Ibom People EMMANUEL Amos Umana, <i>Ph.D</i> AND Ezekiel ONWUBUCHE	8
Heavy Metal Composition of <i>Moringa oleifera</i> Leaves and Graded Levels of <i>Moringa oleifera</i> Leaf Meal as Determinants of the Growth Performance Characteristics of Broiler Chicken <b>Lawrencia Efiok ASUQUO</b> , <i>Ph.D</i>	
Joe William EKA, <i>Ph.D</i> AND Ekpo Kufre O., <i>Ph.D</i>	21
Assessment of Employable Skills: A Comparative Study of Employers and Graduates in the Field of Education <b>Donald M. DONALD</b> , <i>Ph.D</i>	30
The Relevance of Accounting Education: A Panacea to Skills Acquisition for Self Employment and Sustainable Development <b>AKPAN, Okposin Nyanah</b>	35
Authoring the "Unspeakables", Moralising the Public Sphere: A Literary Examination of Social Commitment and the Artistic Vision in Sifiso Nyathi's Oeuvre <b>Leena K. IITULA</b>	49
The Roles of Music in the Wellbeing of the Elderly in Akwa Ibom State Usen Godwin IKPE, <i>Ph.D</i> AND Rev. Ekpedeme Mofat EFFANGA	62
Price Changes, Population Dynamics and Employment: Evidence from Nigeria <b>OJO</b> , <b>Tope Joshua</b>	74
Peer Education and Students' Knowledge of HIV, AIDS and Syphilis in Senior Secondary Schools in Uyo Senatorial District of Akwa Ibom State <b>USORO Ekong Harrison</b>	88

The Level of Influence on the Years of Experience and Education Qualification on Music Teachers' Motivation and the Level of Performance of their	
Students in Secondary Schools in South-South Nigeria	
Stephen A. UDOH, <i>Ph.D</i>	100
Challenges of Access to Environmental Justice in Nigeria	
Imaobong UKPONG (LL.B) (B.L) (LL.M)	
Emaediong Ofonime AKPAN (LL.B) (B.L) (LL.M)	114
UPE and UBE Policy Analysis	
AKPAN, E. Ebenezer, Ph.D	129

# **EDITORIAL COMMENTS**

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE is a journal designed to create a platform for numerous scholarly work and to provide you with a wide range of information with respect to academic and practitioner discussion on issues in education management science, science, and other related fields. The contents cut across vocational studies, science education, educational technology, curriculum studies, business education, educational psychology and many more. We thank our Almighty God for making publication of VOL. 4 NO. 2 OF INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE indeed a reality. We the members of the Editorial Board of the Journal, wish to thank all the scholars who have contributed immensely to this edition of the journal. Thank you.

PROF. GODSON P. PATRICK (EDITOR IN NCHIEF)